

Name: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

WHAT CAN CHANGE THE PERIOD OF A PENDULUM?

Background Information

- Control
- Variable
- Pendulum

- Period

Prediction/Hypothesis

1. The heavier the pendulum, the longer/shorter its period, or its period will remain the same.
2. The longer the string, the longer/shorter its period, or its period will remain the same.

| Trial | Weight of pendulum | String length | Time for 10 cycles | Time for 1 cycle = Period | Average Period |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 1 2 3 | Standard (large) | 75 cm | _____ s | _____ s | _____ s |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| 1 2 3 | Light (small) | 75 cm | _____ s | _____ s | _____ s |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| 1 2 3 | Heavy (large + small) | 75 cm | _____ s | _____ s | _____ s |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| 1 2 3 | Standard (large) | 100 cm | _____ s | _____ s | _____ s |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| 1 2 3 | Standard (large) | 50 cm | _____ s | _____ s | _____ s |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |
| _____ s | | | _____ s | | |

Summary Questions

1. Which pendulum had the longest average period? _____
2. Which pendulum had the shortest average period? _____
3. What are the two variables that we changed in this experiment?

_____ and _____

4. Which of these variables seems to be most important in controlling the period of the pendulum?

5. Which of these variables seems to have very little effect in controlling the period of the pendulum?

6. What is the purpose of changing only one variable at a time?

7. Was your 1st hypothesis correct? Yes/No Give proof.

8. Was your 2nd hypothesis correct? Yes/No Give proof.

